

Marlyn Cobalt Specifications



Atmos is a technically advanced geospatial scale-up, backed by a young team of innovative and dedicated problem solvers — based in Leiden, The Netherlands.

Our passionate team is driven by the desire to advance new technologies which empower industries to plan for the future with accuracy and precision.

We specialise in high quality surveying and mapping VTOL drones, capable of operating in even the roughest weather conditions.



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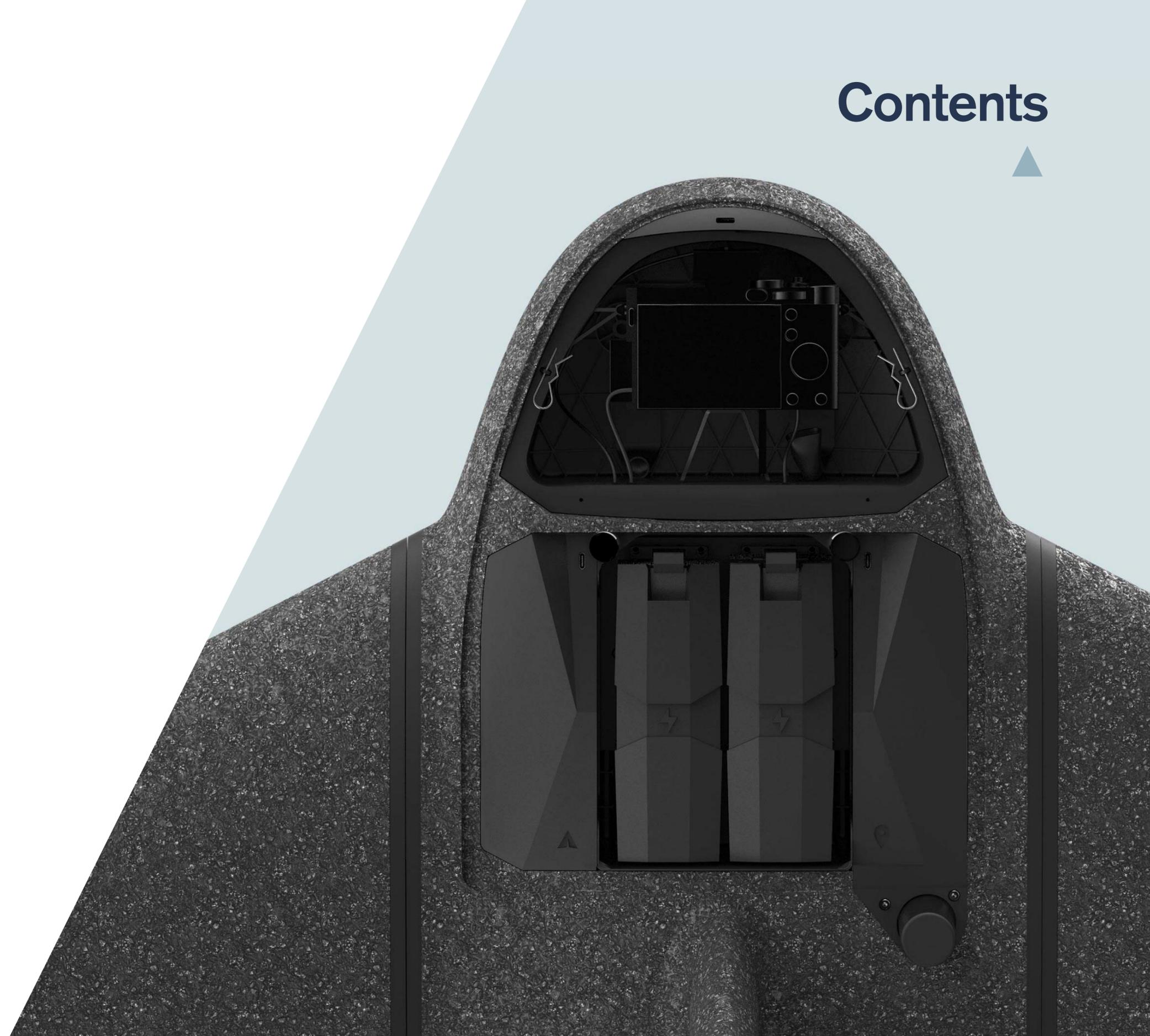
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Marlyn Specifications



Operation

Take-off & landing area	2 x 2 m [7 x 7 ft.] required
Set-up time	5 minutes
Automatic Flight	Fully automatic flight execution of preprogrammed mission; Automatic flight with position control by user.
Take-off & landing	Automatic
Cruise speed	65 km/h [40 mph] Indicated Airspeed
Wind resistance	Take off: 45 km/h [28 mph] / Cruise: 55 km/h [34 mph] / Landing: 45 km/h [28 mph]
Max flight time	50 mins Dependent on environmental conditions
Pre-flight checklist	Yes (integrated in Navigator)
Temperature range	-10°C - 35°C [14°F - 95°F]
GCPs	Not required with optional PPK module
Max. operating altitude	5000m [16,000 ft] above mean sea level (high altitude propellers required above 2000m)
Ingress protection	IP54 — It is not recommended to fly in fog, rain and snow

Safety

Safety Lights	Lights indicate Marlyn's status. When they are off Marlyn is safe to approach
Return to home	Single tap function returns Marlyn to home
Low Battery	Automatic return to home (configurable) Emergency Controls Possible
Lost Link	Automatic return to home (configurable)
Geofence	Both horizontal and vertical (configurable)
System Diagnostics	Built-in comprehensive pre-flight and in-flight checks ensure a safe flight
Avoidance Maneuvres	Pause, abort mission, perform an upward, sideward, or downward manoeuvre. Resume if clear
Manual flight override	Intuitively fly Marlyn to safety in both airplane and helicopter mode
Emergency Landing	Immediately land Marlyn in helicopter mode in case of approaching aircraft

Software

Flight planning software	Navigator, Geotagger (In-house developed) Included
System Requirements	Windows. CPU: Quad core 1.20GHz (i5-7Y57 Kaby Lake) or equivalent; RAM: 8 GB; Graphics: Intel HD Graphics 615 or equivalent; HDD: 100 MB + space for caching maps.
Flight Operation	Automatic Emergency Controls Possible
Input files	.KML, .KMZ, .GeoTIFF, .MBTiles, .WMTS
Mapping Options	Polygon, Linear Corridor (Time based triggering, position based triggering)

Marlyn Specifications

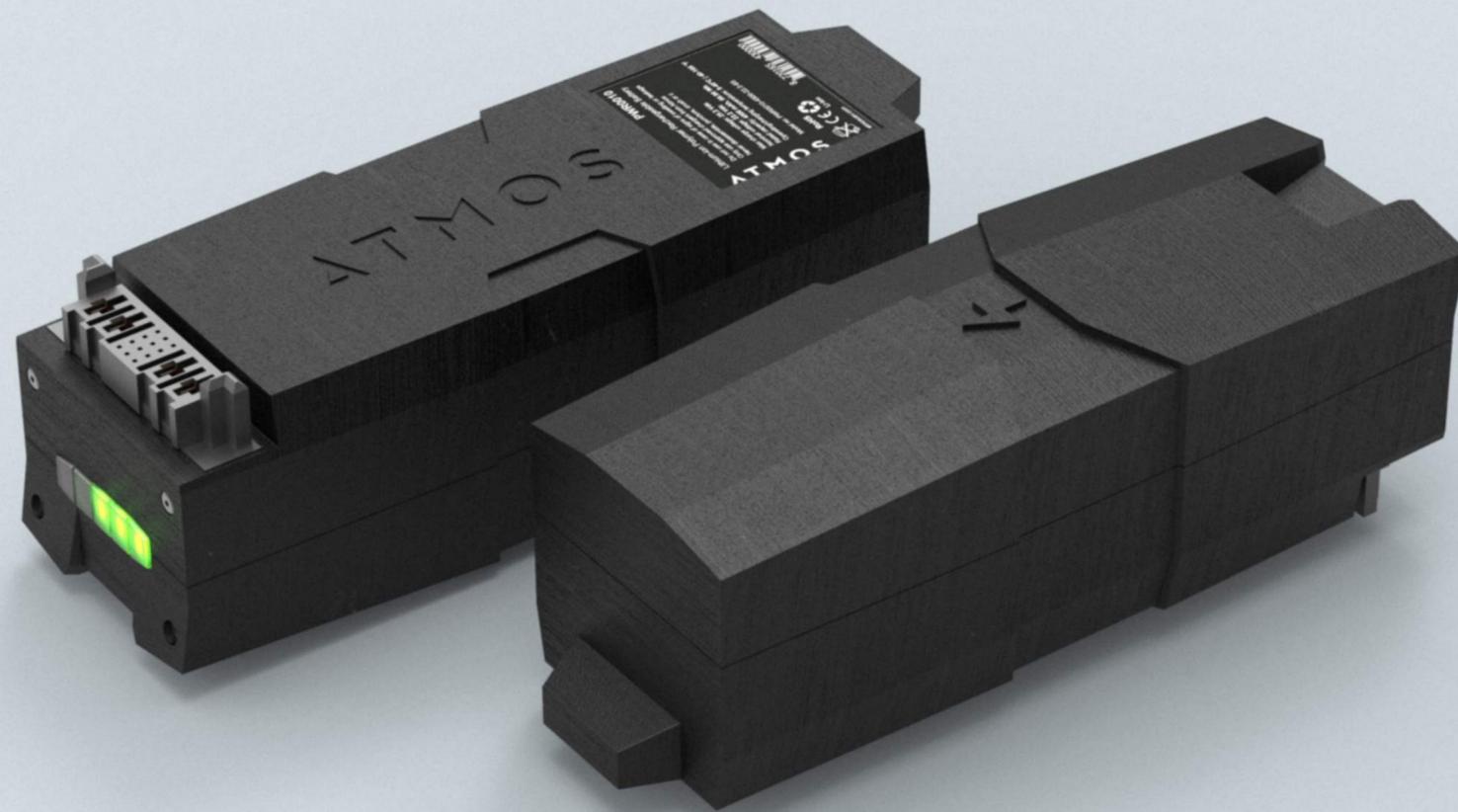


Hardware

Drone type	Hybrid — VTOL (Vertical Take-Off and Landing) & fixed-wing
Max takeoff weight	6 kg [13.2 lbs] (Including batteries) Standard Configuration
Wingspan	1.6 m [5.2 ft] (With detachable wings for easy transportation in Marlyn's backpack)
Built in safety lights	2 Navigation lights, 2 Anti-collision lights — Over 1km [0.6 miles] of visibility
Motors	4 electric motors (Including automatic pre flight check)
Telemetry link range	Default 7 km [4.3 miles]
RC link range	Default 1 km [0.6 miles] (Alternative configurations possible)
Included accessories	Backpack, 4 batteries, battery charger, remote control, Navigator modem, maintenance kit, battery case, Wind anemometer, cables, spare parts
Materials	Carbon fiber frame surrounded with durable structural EPP
RC Battery	3.7V 5000mAh Lithium-polymer battery. 8hrs Battery Life, 2.5hrs charge time. USB-C Charging. May be charged while in use.



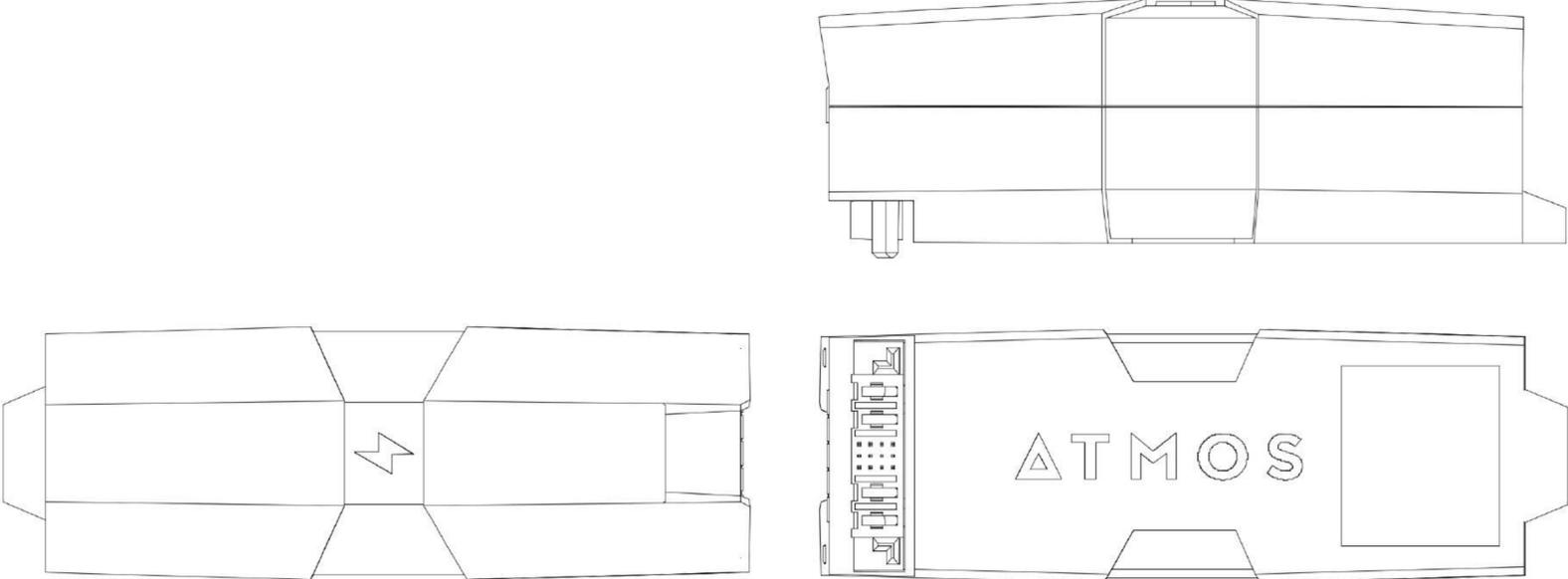
Dual Smart Battery System



The battery system is the most common source of failure in surveying drones.

It also has a direct influence on the flight performance. To further increase the operational efficiency and reliability of Marlyn, Atmos' engineering team designed a dual smart battery system that results in redundancy, peace-of-mind, and durability.

Safer Smarter Batteries



Specifications

Type of battery	Lithium-polymer battery	1 set (2 batteries) required to fly
Battery capacity	4500 mAh (99.9 Wh)	9000 mAh per battery set
Weight	670 g [24 oz] per battery	
Status lights	Transparent button with 5 imbedded LED status lights	
Size (LxHxW)	170 x 58 x 58 mm [6.7 x 2.3 x 2.3 in]	
Charging Time	30 - 60 min (60 min per battery set, when completely discharged)	
Air Travel Compliance	Each battery is under the maximum capacity requirements.	

Redundancy

Each battery acts as a failsafe to the other to maximize reliability ensuring safe operation without any disruptions. The two batteries are used in parallel to create one integrated power system. Marlyn's smart power board can recognize any unexpected inconsistencies and initiate its predefined safety routine to land automatically.

Peace of Mind

Battery Management System (BMS) for optimal flight performance. Both batteries are closely monitored in terms of remaining energy capacity, voltage, and temperature. Complying with airline carryon luggage regulations making it easy to transport from one job to another

Durability

After 300 charges, you still have 80- 90% capacity remaining. The strengthened shell with rugged connectors eliminates potential failure points for increased safety and ease of use.

PPK Accuracy



Reduce time and costs with a PPK-enabled Marlyn



Why PPK?

Capturing high-resolution images with ultra-precise geotagging is crucial when converting aerial imagery into accurate point clouds.

When looking at the different options to increase the geotagging accuracy, Ground Control Points (GCPs) is the least effective method as it requires a lot of time in the field and more complex post-processing which results in higher costs in the end.

Using GPS correctional technology, the data is improved drastically by achieving ultra-precise geotagging as the aircraft's satellite positioning is fully augmented with supportive base station/VRS information.

- ▶ Multi-constellation, multi-frequency all-in-view satellite tracking.
- ▶ Centimeter-level position accuracy with or without a realtime datalink.
- ▶ Precise camera shutter synchronisation.

Marlyn + PPK

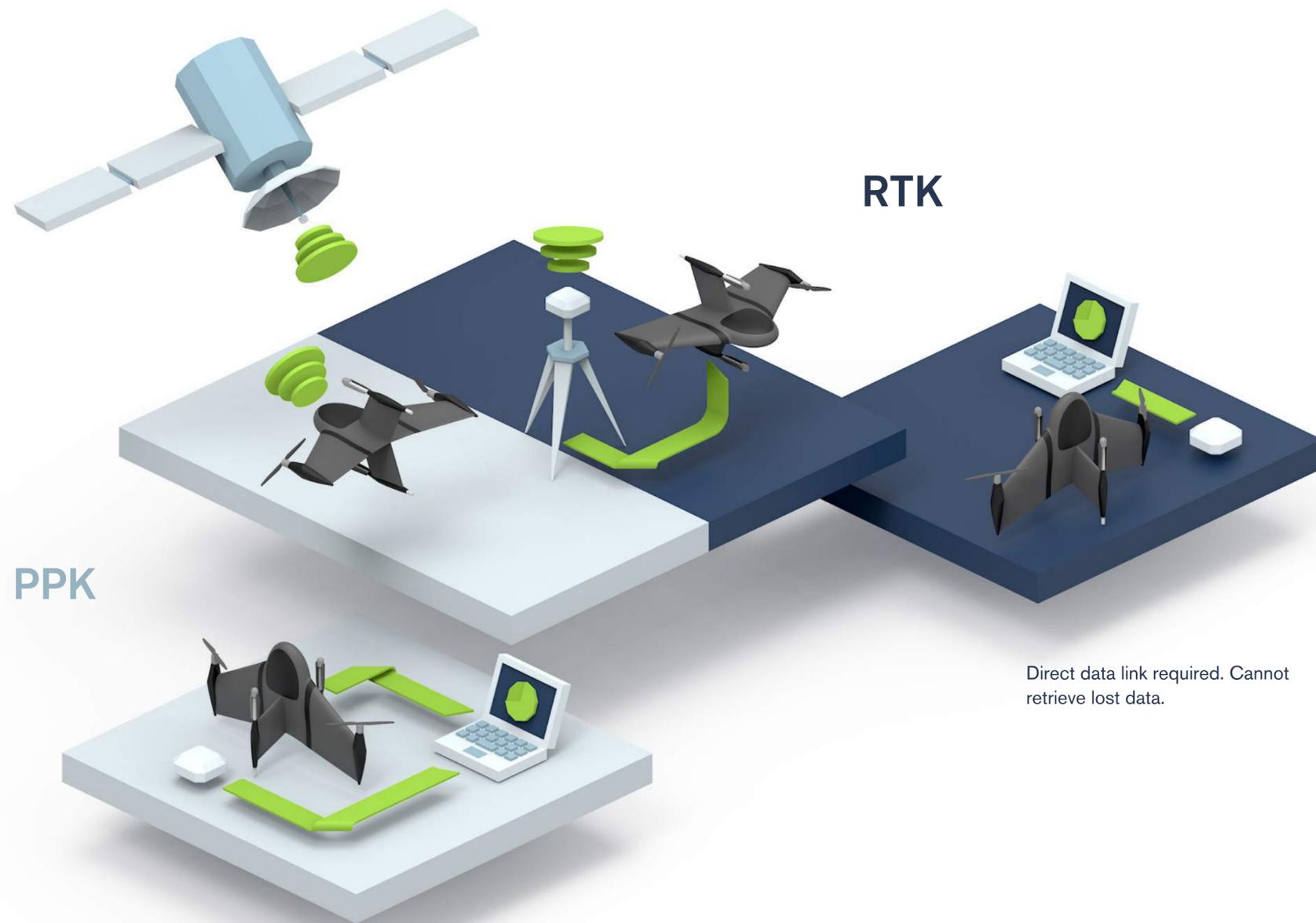


How does it work?

A Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS) is a constellation of satellites providing signals from space that transmit positioning and timing data to the GNSS receiver (PPK module). Each satellite constantly sends its position and the time to the receiver. The receiver then uses this data, correlated from multiple satellites, to precisely determine its location.



PPK Benefits



RTK

PPK

Direct data link required. Cannot retrieve lost data.

No direct data link required. Data collection traceable.

PPK vs. RTK

The two most common methods of GPS correction technology are Real Time Kinematic (RTK) and Post Processing Kinematic (PPK).

RTK (Real Time Kinematic) relies on GNSS positioning and a stable radio link between a base station on the ground and a GPS antenna on board the drone. Due to these requirements, RTK positioning can have its downsides, with radio link outages and GNSS signal blocks.

Due to the long distances between the drone and the base station, signals can be obstructed resulting in loss of correction data and a lower percentage of accurate camera positions in the flight.

PPK, on the other hand, processes the positioning information after the flight, not during. Data is logged in the aircraft and combined with data from the base station when the flight is completed. As a result, there is no risk of data or initialization loss due to radio link disruptions. PPK drones therefore offer more flexibility in terms of how and where the drone is deployed.

Regarding the processing of the captured data, both technologies are similar, however PPK is more thorough as it traces back and forth through the data multiple times to give more comprehensive results.

Payloads Overview



Upgradeable & Modular

Marlyn's payloads are upgradable and swappable in minutes, no tools required! A variety of RGB and specialty camera modules are available to suit your project needs.



RGB

	Sony RX1RII	Sony A7C	Coming Soon
Sensor Layout	Full Frame	Full Frame	
Spectral bands	RGB	RGB	
Pixel count	42.4 MP	24.2 MP	
Lowest GSD	0.7 cm/px	1.7 cm/px	

Multispectral

	RedEdge-MX Multispectral	Altum Multispectral EO Bands	Thermal Band
Sensor Layout	5 individual sensors	5 individual sensors	FLIR LWIR
Spectral bands	RGB, Red Edge, Near-IR	RGB, Red Edge, Near-IR	8-14 μm
Pixel count	5 x 1.2 MP	5 x 3.2 MP	160 x 120 Pixels
Lowest GSD	6 cm/px	3.7 cm/px	57.3 cm/px

SONY RX1RII



Capture the smallest detail

Take advantage of the ultra-high resolution of the 42.4 MP full-frame sensor to achieve a GSD and accuracy down to the centimeter level. Map 190 ha in a single flight with a GSD of 1.5 cm



Results

Results depend upon environmental conditions.
 *Side overlap of 60% is used for calculating results
 ** Best achievable in no wind condition

Specifications

Sensor layout	Full Frame
Pixel count	42.4 MP
Focal length	35 mm
Shutter type	Leaf shutter
Trigger Frequency	1.2 Hz (at full resolution)

Spectral bands	RGB
Sensor size	35.9 x 24 mm
Pixels array	7952 x 5304 px
Pixel pitch	4.51 μm
Integration	Powered and controlled by Marlyn

GSD	Altitude	Coverage*	Frontlap**
0.7 [0.3 in]	55 m [180 ft]	80 ha [198 ac]	40%
1 cm [0.4 in]	80 m [262 ft]	125 ha [309 ac]	59%
1.5 cm [0.6 in]	120 m [394 ft]	190 ha [470 ac]	72%
3 cm [1.2 in]	235 m [771 ft]	375 ha [927 ac]	86%
4.5 cm [1.8 in]	350 m [1148 ft]	550 ha [1359 ac]	90%

MicaSense RedEdge-MX



The industry-standard sensor

A great solution for multispectral imagery. Generate plant health indices and RGB images in a single flight!



Results

Results depend upon environmental conditions.
 *Side overlap of 60% is used for calculating results
 ** Best achievable in no wind condition

Specifications

Sensor layout	5 individual sensors
Pixel count	5 x 1.2 MP
Focal length	5.4 mm
Shutter type	Global shutter (Aligned for all bands)
Trigger frequency	1 Hz (at full resolution)

Spectral bands	RGB, Red Edge, Near-IR
Sensor size	4.8 x 3.6 mm
Pixels array	1280 x 960 px
Pixel pitch	3.75 µm
Integration	Powered and controlled by Marlyn

GSD	Altitude	Coverage*	Frontlap**
6 cm [2.4 in]	85 m [279 ft]	105 ha [259 ac]	68%
8.3 cm [3.3 in]	120 m [394 ft]	165 ha [408 ac]	77%
11 cm [4.3 in]	160 m [525 ft]	220 ha [544 ac]	82%
16 cm [6.3 in]	230 m [755 ft]	325 ha [803 ac]	88%
21 cm [8.3 in]	300 m [984 ft]	375 ha [927 ac]	91%

MicaSense Altum



Re-defining agriculture

The revolutionary 3 in 1 camera empowers professional users to capture advanced thermal, multispectral and RGB imagery at the same time.



	Multispectral EO	Thermal
Sensor Layout	5 individual sensors	FLIR LWIR
Spectral bands	RGB, Red Edge, Near-IR	8-14 μm
Pixel count	5 x 3.2 MP	160 x 120 Pixels
Sensor Size	7.16 x 5.35 mm	1.9 x 1.4 mm
Focal Length	8 mm	1.8 mm
Shutter Type	Global shutter	Aligned for all bands
Trigger Frequency	0.8 Hz (at full resolution)	Aligned for all bands

Results

Results depend upon environmental conditions.
 *60% sidelap for multispectral EO bands;
 67% sidelap for thermal band
 **Best achievable in no wind condition

Multispectral EO				Thermal	
GSD	Altitude	Coverage*	Frontlap**	GSD	Frontlap**
3.7 cm [1.5 in]	85 m [279 ft]	105 ha [259 ac]	61%	57 cm [22 in]	67%
5.2 cm [2 in]	120 m [394 ft]	165 ha [408 ac]	72%	81 cm [32 in]	77%
7 cm [2.8 in]	160 m [525 ft]	220 ha [544 ac]	79%	109 cm [43 in]	83%
11 cm [4.3 in]	255 m [837 ft]	360 ha [890 ac]	87%	171 cm [67 in]	89%
15 cm [5.9 in]	350 m [1148 ft]	340 ha [840 ac]	90%	234 cm [92 in]	92%



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